



## ***UNIT 8 VOCABULARY LIST***

<b>agriculture</b>	(noun) The practice of growing specific crops during specific seasons for food
<b>barter</b>	(verb) Exchanging goods and services you have for the goods and services you need
<b>blacksmith</b>	(noun) A person who makes items from iron and other heavy metals
<b>colonial</b>	(adjective) Describing the time when the American colonies were governed by England
<b>communal farming</b>	(noun) The practice of everyone in a community coming together to farm land as a group instead of owning individual farms
<b>connected house</b>	(noun) Buildings linked together to make one large home, typically found on a New England farm. Usually the buildings connected are referred to as big house, little house, back house, barn.
<b>cooper</b>	(noun) A person who makes barrels
<b>cordwainer</b>	(noun) A person who makes shoes
<b>crop</b>	(noun) A product grown on a farm; often a grain product, like wheat, corn, or rye
<b>currency</b>	(noun) Money in any form
<b>dairy products</b>	(noun) Goods made from cow, goat, or sheep milk, like butter or cheese; also eggs from chickens, ducks, or geese
<b>economy</b>	(noun) Relating to the system by which goods and services are made, bought, and sold



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<b>family farming</b>	(noun) The practice of families owning their own farms with the members of the family working together to produce goods
<b>farm-to-table</b>	(noun) A type of restaurant that serves food that it purchased directly from farms rather than stores
<b>flax</b>	(noun) A plant whose fibers are used to make a cloth called linen
<b>fleece</b>	(noun) The coat of wool covering an animal, such as a sheep
<b>harvest</b>	(noun) Fruits or vegetables produced on a farm, like apples or corn, and the act of gathering them
<b>linen</b>	(noun) A type of cloth that comes from flax
<b>market</b>	(noun) A place where goods are bought or sold
<b>mason</b>	(noun) 1. A person who builds things with stone 2. The mascot of Moose on the Loose
<b>mechanized</b>	(adjective) When something is operated by machines
<b>merchant</b>	(noun) Someone who buys and sells items to make money
<b>Merino sheep</b>	(noun) A kind of sheep originally from Portugal that has extremely soft wool
<b>orchard</b>	(noun) A group of trees planted to produce goods, like apples, peaches, or nuts
<b>product</b>	(noun) An object made by labor, either by hand or by machine
<b>self-sufficient</b>	(adjective) When a person, group, or thing needs no outside help in supplying what it needs to survive



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<b>self-sufficient farming</b>	(noun) The practice of a farm producing enough goods to support all the people who live on the farm, without having to buy food or goods from stores
<b>services</b>	(noun) In the economy, actions that are bought and sold, such as a haircut or cleaning a house
<b>silversmith</b>	(noun) A person who makes things out of silver, which is a kind of metal
<b>specialized</b>	(adjective) When someone or something concentrates on a small part of a subject or area
<b>supply and demand</b>	(noun) The economic cycle where the price of goods and services is directly affected by how much people want them and how much of them there are
<b>tailor</b>	(noun) A person who makes items with cloth, like clothes
<b>textiles</b>	(noun) Types of cloth or fabric
<b>tinsmith</b>	(noun) A person who makes things out of tin
<b>wool</b>	(noun) Soft curly hair cut from a sheep or other animals that has been spun to make yarn or thread