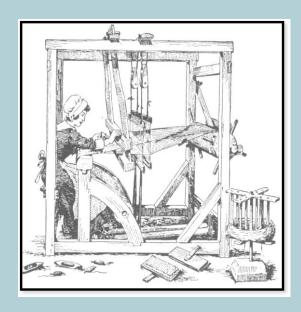
HOW WERE THINGS MADE BEFORE INDUSTRIALIZATION?



Simple Machines



This woman is working on a hand loom. She moves the parts of the loom with her hands and by pressing on pedals at her feet.



Products Made By Hand

This boy is learning how to make shoes from a cordwainer. Every step of the shoe-making process is done by hand, one shoe at a time. Before the Industrial Revolution, cordwainers often made the entire shoe, from raw material to finished product.





Animal Power

This horse is hitched to a large wooden wheel that is grinding the wheat into grain. As the horse walks around the circle, the wheel turns and presses down on the wheat, which breaks the wheat into little pieces.